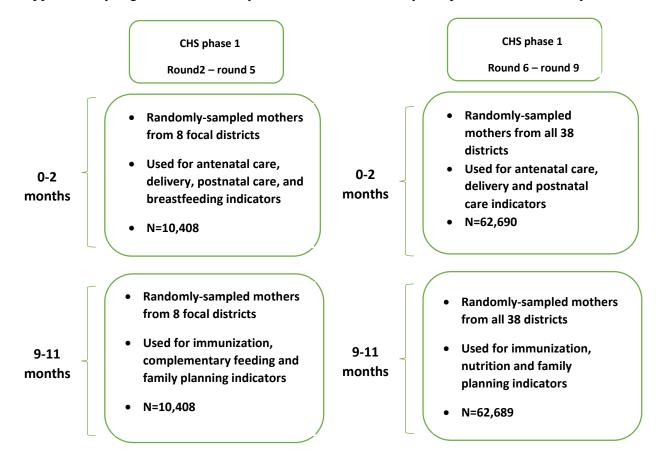
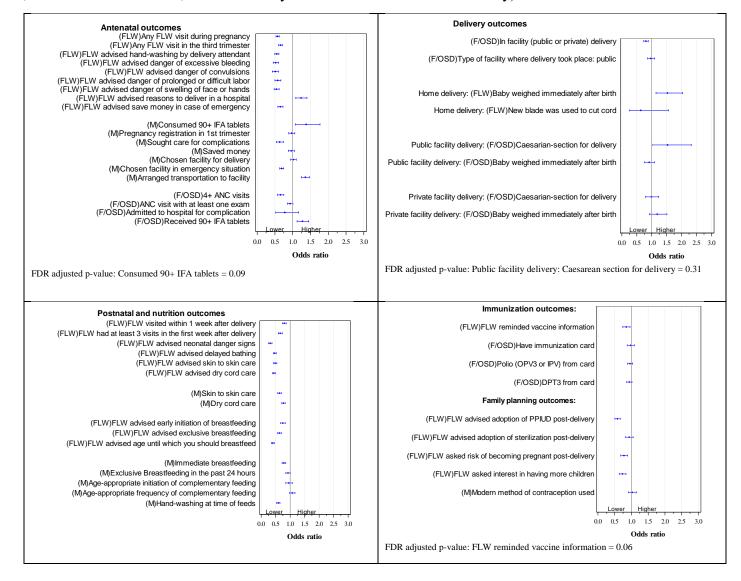
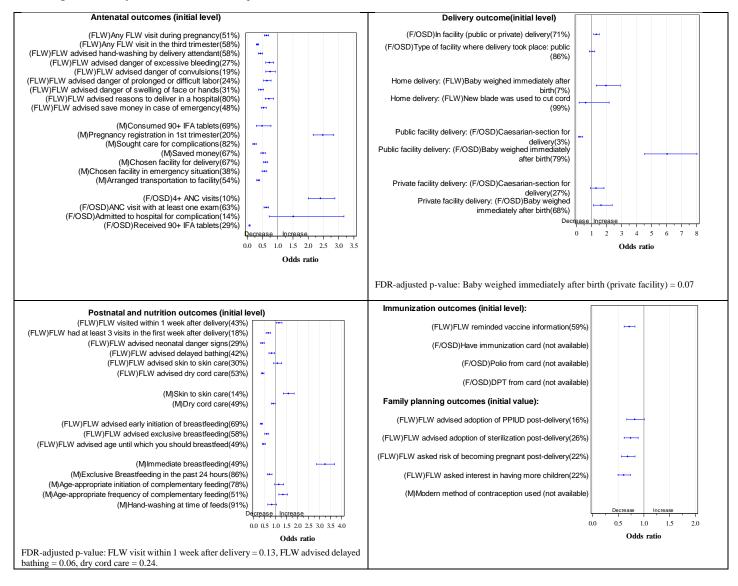
Supplementary Figure 1: Community-based Household Survey samples used in the study



Supplementary figure 2: Comparison of RMNCHN indicators in the 30 non-focus districts to the formerly focus districts by continuum of care and delivery platform in round 6 of Community-based Household Surveys in Bihar, India (FLW: Frontline worker performance, M: Mother's behaviour, F/OSD: facility care and outreach service delivery).



Supplementary Figure 3: Comparison of RMNCHN indicators in focus districts between rounds 2 and 9 of Community-based Household Surveys in Bihar, India. (FLW: Frontline worker performance, M: Mother's behaviour, F/OSD: facility care and outreach service delivery). Percentages in the y-axis labels are adjusted initial levels for each indicator in the focus districts.



Supplementary Table 1: Categorisation of RMNCHN indicators by continuum of care domain and delivery platform

| FLW visited any time during pregnancy for health counselling | Consumed 90+ IFA tablets | |
|--|---|---|
| FLW visited any time in the third trimester | Pregnancy registration in the third trimester | ANC with at least one examination |
| | Sought care for complications | 4+ ANC visits (see above) |
| FLW advised hand-washing by delivery attendant | Saved money | Admitted to hospital for complication |
| FLW advised danger of excessive bleeding | Chosen facility for delivery | Received 90+ IFA tablets |
| FLW advised danger of convulsions | Chosen facility in emergency situation | |
| FLW advised danger of prolonged or difficult labor | Arranged transportation to facility | |
| FLW advised danger of swelling of face or hand | | |
| FLW advised save money in case of emergency | | |
| FLW advised reasons to deliver in a hospital | | |
| | | All deliveries: |
| | | Gave birth in a facility |
| | | Gave birth in a public facility |
| | | Home delivery: |
| | | Baby weighed immediately after birth New blade was used to cut cord Facility delivery (stratified by public and private facility) Caesarean-section for delivery Baby weighed immediately after birth |
| FLW visited within 1 week after delivery | Skin to skin care | • |
| FLW had at least 3 visits in the first week after delivery | Dry cord care | |
| FLW advised delayed bathing | | |
| FLW advised skin to skin care | | |
| FLW advised dry cord care | | |
| FLW advised neonatal danger signs | | |
| FLW advised early initiation of breastfeeding | Immediate breastfeeding | |
| FLW advised exclusive breastfeeding | Exclusive Breastfeeding in the past 24 hours | |
| | counselling FLW visited any time in the third trimester FLW advised hand-washing by delivery attendant FLW advised danger of excessive bleeding FLW advised danger of prolonged or difficult labor FLW advised danger of swelling of face or hand FLW advised save money in case of emergency FLW advised reasons to deliver in a hospital FLW advised within 1 week after delivery FLW had at least 3 visits in the first week after delivery FLW advised delayed bathing FLW advised skin to skin care FLW advised dry cord care FLW advised neonatal danger signs FLW advised early initiation of breastfeeding | counselling FLW visited any time in the third trimester FLW advised hand-washing by delivery attendant FLW advised danger of excessive bleeding FLW advised danger of convulsions FLW advised danger of prolonged or difficult labor FLW advised danger of swelling of face or hand FLW advised save money in case of emergency FLW advised reasons to deliver in a hospital FLW advised reasons to deliver in a hospital FLW advised delayed bathing FLW advised delayed bathing FLW advised dry cord care FLW advised dry cord care FLW advised neonatal danger signs FLW advised early initiation of breastfeeding Immediate breastfeeding |

| Continuum of care domain | Frontline Worker performance | Mother's behaviour | Facility/outreach service delivery | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | FLW advised age until which you should breastfeed exclusively | Age-appropriate initiation of complementary feeding Age appropriate frequency of complementary feeding Hand-washing at time of feeds | | | | |
| Immunization | FLW reminded vaccine information | | Have immunization card | | | |
| | | | Polio (OPV3 or IPV) from card | | | |
| | | | DPT3 from card | | | |
| Family planning | FLW asked interest in having more children | Modern method of contraception used | | | | |
| | FLW asked risk of becoming pregnant post-delivery | | | | | |
| | FLW advised adoption of sterilization | | | | | |
| | FLW advised adoption of PPIUD post-delivery | | | | | |

Supplementary table 2: RMNCHN indicators utilized in analyses of Community-based Household Surveys

| Indicator | Child age group (months) | Indicator description | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 4+ ANC visits | 0-2 | Received four or more antenatal check-ups during last pregnancy | | | | | |
| ANC with at least one exam | 0-2 | Had antenatal check-up where at least one of the following examinations was done at least once: blood pressure, abdominal examination, weight, height, blood examination, urine examination, breast examination and ultrasound examination. | | | | | |
| Saved money | 0-2 | Mother put aside money specially for use during delivery or in an emergency | | | | | |
| Chosen facility for delivery | 0-2 | Mother made plans to deliver in a facility in her last pregnancy. | | | | | |
| Chosen facility in emergency situation | 0-2 | Mother planned to go to a different facility in the case of a serious emergency during pregnancy or delivery | | | | | |
| Arranged transportation to facility | 0-2 | Mother identified in advance the vehicle she would use to reach health facility | | | | | |
| Received 90+ IFA | 0-2 | In the last pregnancy, mother received at least 90 tablets of Iron and Folic Acid (IFA) | | | | | |
| Consumed 90+ IFA tablets | 0-2 | In the last pregnancy, mother consumed at least 90 tablets if she received at least 90 tables of IFA. | | | | | |
| Pregnancy registration in the third trimester | 0-2 | Mother registered her pregnancy no later than in the first trimester. | | | | | |
| Sought care for complications | 0-2 | Mother consulted anybody or sought treatment if she had experienced excessive bleeding or convulsion | | | | | |
| Admitted to hospital for complication | 0-2 | Mother admitted in the hospital/health center if she had experienced excessive bleeding or convulsion | | | | | |
| FLW visited any time during last pregnancy | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM ever visited the mother to talk to her about her health or her baby's health | | | | | |
| FLW visit during last tri-mester | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM ever visited the mother to talk to her about her health or her baby's health at least once in the last trimester of pregnancy | | | | | |
| FLW advised hand-washing by delivery attendant | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother that the person who conducts her delivery should WASH her/hi HAND before assisting you | | | | | |
| FLW advised danger of excessive bleeding | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother about the danger of excessive bleeding during pregnancy, during delivery or after delivery | | | | | |
| FLW advised danger of convulsions | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother about the danger of convulsions | | | | | |
| FLW advised danger of prolonged or difficult labour | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother about the danger of prolonged or difficult labor | | | | | |
| FLW advised danger of swelling of face or hand | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother about the danger of swelling of the face or hands | | | | | |
| FLW advised reasons to deliver in a hospital | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother about the need to deliver in a hospital | | | | | |
| FLW advised save money in case of emergency | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother about the need to keep some money aside for delivery or in case of emergency. | | | | | |

| Indicator | Child age group (months) | Indicator description |
|--|--------------------------------|--|
| FLW asked interest in having more | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM enquired from the mother or her husband whether they intended to have more |
| children | | children |
| FLW asked risk of becoming pregnant post-delivery | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother about the risk of becoming pregnant soon after delivery if she did not use a method to avoid becoming pregnant |
| FLW advised advised adoption of sterilization | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother that she can adopt TL (female sterilization) immediately after delivery to avoid any further pregnancy |
| FLW advised adoption of PPIUD post- delivery | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother that she can adopt PPIUD immediately after delivery to delay next pregnancy |
| Place of delivery: In a facility (public or private) | 0-2 | Delivery took place in Medical college, District hospital, SDH, PHC, APHC/subcenter, or private hospital or clinic |
| Facility delivery took place in a public facility | 0-2 | Facility delivery took place in Medical college, District hospital, SDH, PHC, or APHC/subcenter |
| New blade was used to cut cord | 0-2 | New blade used to cut the cord |
| FLW visited day or next of delivery/Return from hospital | 0-2 | ASHA, ANM, AWW visited mother's home on the day of delivery (for home delivery) / on the first day after she returned home (for facility delivery) |
| FLW visited within 1 week after delivery | 0-2 | At least one visit by any FLW (ASHA, ANM, AWW) in the first week after delivery |
| FLW had at least 3 visits in the first week after delivery | 0-2 | At least three visits by any FLW (ASHA, ANM, AWW) in the first week after delivery |
| Baby weighed immediately after birth | 0-2 | Baby weighed in the hospital (for facility delivery) / baby first weighed after birth (home delivery) |
| FLW advised neonatal danger signs | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother that her child might have following signs/symptom, which would mean that her child had a serious illness? |
| | | a. May become unconscious or difficult to awaken |
| | | b. May develop difficulty in breathing or starting rapid breathing? |
| | | c. May loss interest in breastfeeding or may stop breastfeeding?d. May become cold to touch? |
| FLW advised early initiation of breastfeeding | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother that the newborn should be breastfed as soon as possible after delivery |
| FLW advised exclusive breastfeeding | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother that the baby should not be given anything other than breastmilk up to the age of six months |
| FLW advised age until which you should breastfeed | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told mother to breastfeed the baby until a particular age |
| FLW advised delayed bathing | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother that the baby should not be bathed for a few days (48 hours) after birth. |
| FLW advised skin to skin care | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother that the baby should be placed naked on her bare chest immediately after birth |
| FLW advised dry cord care | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother that nothing should be applied to the cord stump at birth |

| Indicator | Child age group (months) | Indicator description |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| FLW reminded vaccine information | 0-2 | ASHA/AWW/ANM told the mother on what date or month the child was due for his next vaccine |
| Immediate breastfeeding | 0-2 | Breastfeeding initiated within one hour after birth |
| Skin to skin care | 0-2 | Mother was advised by anyone at any time during or after delivery to keep the baby naked on her barchest, next to her skin, and practiced keeping the baby in that position immediately after delivery/during her stay in the hospital (for facility deliveries) |
| Dry cord care | 0-2 | Nothing applied to the cord immediately after delivery or later until the cord fell off |
| Exclusive Breastfeeding in the past 24 hours | 0-2 | Baby not given anything other than breast milk, (except medicine or ORS) in the 24 hours prior to the interview |
| Have immunization card | 9-11 | Has a MCP card or immunization card for the baby |
| Polio (OPV3 or IPV) from card | 9-11 | (Recorded from card) |
| DPT3 from card | 9-11 | (Recorded from card) |
| Age-appropriate initiation of complementary feeding | 9-11 | First giving cereal-based semisolid food at age 6 – 8 months |
| Age appropriate frequency of complementary feeding | 9-11 | Baby given cereal-based semisolid food 3 – 4 times per day |
| Hand-washing at time of feeds | 9-11 | Mother washed her hands before feeding the baby the last time she fed him/he |
| Modern method of contraception used | 9-11 | Currently using one of the following methods: 1. Male sterilization 2. Female sterilization (TL) 3. IUD/Loop 4. Injectables 5. Condom/Nirodh 6. Contraceptive pills 7. Others (specify) |

Supplementary Table 3: list of assets asked in each round

Electricity Computer

Mattress Refrigerator

Pressure Cooker Watch or clock

Chair Bicycle

Cot or bed Motorcycle or scooter

Table Animal-drawn cart

Electric fan Car

Radio or transistor Jeep

Black and white television Water pump

Colour television Thresher

Sewing machine Tractor

Mobile phone Gas stove

Any other type of phone

Supplementary Table 4: Distribution of mothers of children aged 0-2 months by sociodemographic characteristics in each round of Community-based Household Surveys in Bihar, India, 2012-2017 in the 8 focus districts and 30 non-focus districts.

| Variable | Round 2 | Round 3 | Round 4 | Round 5 | Rou | nd 6 | Rou | ınd 7 | Rou | | Rou | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|---|
| | Focal | Focal | Focal | Focal | Focal | Other | Focal | Other | Focal | Other | Focal | Other |
| Religion - Caste, % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hindu, non-SC/ST* | 1583 (60.1) | 1580 (60.8) | 1621 (61.1) | 1587 (59.6) | 2192 (62.5) | 6882 (54.7) | 2157 (61.8) | 7075 (56.7) | 2133 (61.3) | 7066 (56.3) | 2142 (61.4) | 7081 (56.5) |
| Hindu, SC/ST | 705 (26.4) | 721 (27.0) | 621 (24.4) | 696 (27.1) | 792 (23.6) | 3399 (27.5) | 813 (23.2) | 3274 (26.3) | 877 (25.7) | 3375 (27.3) | 876 (25.4) | 3423 (27.6) |
| Non-hindu | 315 (13.5) | 302 (12.2) | 357 (14.5) | 320 (13.2) | 457 (14.0) | 1965 (17.8) | 474 (14.9) | 1856 (16.9) | 431 (13.0) | 1785 (16.4) | 423 (13.1) | 1737 (15.9) |
| Missing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Literate, % Gender of Focal Child. % | 862 (33.3) | 944 (36.5) | 983 (37.8) | 933 (35.4) | 1296 (37.9) | 4850 (39.8) | 1539 (44.9) | 5479 (44.7) | 1542 (45.1) | 5764 (47.3) | 1617 (46.7) | 5880 (48.3) |
| Female | 1237 (47.0) | 1241 (46.7) | 1218 (46.7) | 1264 (48.6) | 1669 (48.5) | 5878 (47.9) | 1652 (47.8) | 5879 (48) | 1652 (47.9) | 5802 (47.4) | 1618 (47.0) | 5889 (48) |
| Male | 1366 (53.0) | 1362 (53.3) | 1381 (53.3) | 1339 (51.4) | 1772 (51.5) | 6368 (52.1) | 1792 (52.2) | 6326 (52) | 1789 (52.1) | 6424 (52.6) | 1823 (53.0) | 6357 (52) |
| Nuclear Family, % | 890 (33.9) | 832 (31.3) | 854 (31.9) | 889 (33.7) | 1446 (42.0) | 4980 (41.3) | 1156 (33.0) | 4281 (35.9) | 1289 (37.6) | 4211 (34.9) | 1239 (36.5) | 4113 (34.6) |
| House Type, % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kachcha | 1159 (46.0) | 1160 (46.2) | 1075 (42.8) | 1090 (43.0) | 1164 (33.6) | 4666 (39.1) | 885 (25.6) | 4043 (34.5) | 884 (26.2) | 3707 (31.9) | 758 (22.1) | 3471 (30.4) |
| Pucca | 411 (15.1) | 442 (16.6) | 458 (17.6) | 436 (16.3) | 699 (19.3) | 2924 (22) | 478 (13.2) | 1907 (14.4) | 423 (12.0) | 1662 (12.8) | 467 (12.9) | 1815 (14) |
| Semi-Pucca Husband's Education , % | 1033 (38.9) | 1001 (37.2) | 1066 (39.7) | 1077 (40.7) | 1578 (47.1) | 4656 (38.9) | 2081 (61.1) | 6255 (51.2) | 2134 (61.8) | 6857 (55.3) | 2216 (65.0) | 6960 (55.6) |
| No Education | 1175 (44.6) | 1068 (40.3) | 1067 (40.8) | 1113 (42.2) | 1484 (42.9) | 5254 (42.9) | 1338 (38.5) | 4681 (39.2) | 1408 (40.5) | 4730 (39) | 1339 (38.2) | 4920 (40) |
| Primary Education (0-8 vears) | 756 (29.6) | 793 (31.5) | 770 (30.4) | 797 (32.0) | 960 (29.1) | 2860 (24.6) | 990 (29.3) | 3033 (25) | 843 (25.4) | 2828 (23.7) | 814 (24.8) | 2421 (20.5) |
| Secondary Education (9-12 years) | 533 (20.3) | 582 (22.1) | 598 (22.3) | 544 (20.1) | 755 (20.6) | 3194 (25.1) | 793 (22.6) | 3322 (26.3) | 808 (23.0) | 3223 (25.5) | 838 (23.4) | 3234 (25.6) |
| Higher Education (>12 years) | 106 (4.3) | 121 (4.6) | 124 (4.8) | 114 (4.1) | 196 (5.8) | 812 (6.3) | 225 (6.7) | 896 (7.1) | 206 (5.9) | 876 (7) | 227 (6.4) | 1025 (8.3) |
| Missing Women's Education, | 33 (1.4) | 39 (1.5) | 40 (1.6) | 35 (1.5) | 46 (1.6) | 126 (1.1) | 98 (3.0) | 273 (2.4) | 176 (5.2) | 569 (4.7) | 223 (7.1) | 646 (5.6) |
| No Education | 1741 (66.7) | 1659 (63.5) | 1616 (62.2) | 1670 (64.6) | 2152 (62.3) | 7436 (60.5) | 1927 (55.7) | 6840 (56.3) | 1917 (55.5) | 6584 (54) | 1832 (53.6) | 6438 (52.4) |
| Primary Education (0-8 vears) | 523 (20.2) | 521 (20.5) | 553 (21.4) | 561 (21.7) | 668 (20.1) | 2167 (18.5) | 728 (22.0) | 2369 (19.6) | 753 (22.6) | 2499 (20.8) | 696 (20.5) | 2283 (19.1) |
| Secondary Education (9-12 years) | 298 (11.5) | 356 (13.5) | 360 (13.6) | 308 (11.3) | 511 (14.5) | 2218 (17.6) | 637 (18.1) | 2478 (20.2) | 645 (18.4) | 2625 (21.2) | 766 (21.9) | 2910 (23.6) |
| Higher Education (>12 years) | 41 (1.6) | 64 (2.5) | 70 (2.7) | 64 (2.4) | 110 (3.2) | 425 (3.4) | 152 (4.2) | 518 (4) | 126 (3.5) | 518 (4) | 147 (4.1) | 615 (4.9) |
| Missing | | 3 (0.1) | | | | 0 (0) | | 0 (0) | | 0 (0) | | 0 (0) |
| Number of Kids, % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 720 (27.6) | 779 (30.1) | 696 (26.8) | 671 (26.0) | 869 (24.5) | 3268 (26.7) | 986 (28.5) | 3407 (27.9) | 908 (26.2) | 3237 (26.7) | 934 (26.8) | 3373 (27.8) |
| 2 | 733 (28.4) | 693 (26.3) | 707 (27.4) | 684 (26.6) | 882 (25.3) | 3256 (26.7) | 912 (26.4) | 3332 (27.2) | 926 (27.2) | 3415 (28.1) | 958 (27.7) | 3365 (27.7) |
| 3 | 541 (20.6) | 501 (19.1) | 518 (19.6) | 589 (22.0) | 704 (20.8) | 2469 (20.2) | 718 (21.0) | 2422 (19.9) | 724 (21.3) | 2611 (21.4) | 703 (20.7) | 2645 (21.4) |
| 4+ Women's Age, years, median(IOR) Number of Assets, median(IOR) Household Size, | 609 (23.3) 24.1 (21.1 - 27.3) 4.4 (2. <u>76</u> - 6.46) | 630 (24.5) 24.0 (21.0 - 26.8) 4.35.0 (2.73.1 | 678 (26.2) 24.0 (21.2 - 27.2) 4.35.2 (2.73.3 - 6.47.4) | 659 (25.4) 24.1 (21.2 - 27.1) 4.35.1 (2.73.4 | 986 (29.3) 24.0 (21.1 - 27.0) 4.55.4 (2.93.6 - 6.57.5) | 3253 (26.4) 24.0 (21.2 - 26.6) 4.45.2 (2.83.4 | 828 (24.1) 23.0 (20.1 - 25.5) 5.66.5 (4.70 - 7.68.8) | 3044 (24.9) 23.3 (20.6 - 26.0) 5.76.5 (3.84.5 - 8.09.1) | 883 (25.4) 22.8 (20.0 - 25.5) 5.76.7 (4.81 - 7.89.2) | 2963 (23.8) 23.0 (20.3 - 25.6) 6-17.0 (4-5.0 - 8.39.6) | 846 (24.8) 22.4 (19.9 - 25.2) 6.37.5 (4.65.5 | 2863 (23.1) 22.7 (20.1 - 25.2) 6.88.0 (4.85.7 |
| median(IOR) | 6.7 (4.9 - 9.5) | 6.8 (5.0 - 9.2) | 6.8 (5.1 - 9.2) | 6.7 (4.9 - 9.2) | 6.4 (4.6 - 8.7) | 6.2 (4.5 - 8.6) | 6.2 (4.5 - 8.6) | 6.5 (4.7 – 8.9) | 6.6 (4.8 - 9.0) | 6.6 (4 8.9) | 6.4 (4.6 - 8.8) | 6.5 (4.7 – 8 |
| Number of Kids, median(IOR) | 1.8 (1.0 - 2.9) | 1.8 (1.0 - 3.0) | 1.8 (1.0 - 3.1) | 1.9 (1.0 - 3.0) | 2.0 (1.0 - 3.3) | 1.9 (1.0 - 3.1) | 1.9 (1.0 - 3.2) | 1.8 (1.0 - 3.0) | 1.8 (1.0 - 2.9) | 1.8 (1.0-2.9) | 1.9 (1.0 - 3.0) | 1.8 (1.0 - 2. |

^{*}SC: scheduled caste, ST: scheduled tribe

Supplementary Table 5: Demographics of mothers of children aged 9-11 months by round of Community-based Household Surveys in Bihar, India, 2012-2017 in the 8 focus districts and 30 non-focus districts.

| Variable | Round 2 Focal | Round 3 Focal | Round 4 Focal | Round 5 Focal | R Focal | ound 6 Other | Ro Focal | ound 7 Other | Ro Focal | ound 8 Other | Rot Focal | ınd 9 Other |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| Religion - Caste, % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hindu, non-SC/ST* | 1587 (60.1) | 1520 (58.4) | 1613 (61.2) | 1533 (57.7) | 2209 (62.9) | 6964 (55.7) | 2211 (63.2) | 7139 (57) | 2145 (61.7) | 7199 (57.4) | 2179 (62.7) | 7167 (57.5) |
| Hindu, SC/ST | 705 (27.0) | 762 (28.6) | 673 (25.9) | 717 (27.7) | 748 (22.4) | 3387 (27) | 790 (23.0) | 3242 (26.5) | 866 (25.1) | 3156 (25.4) | 858 (25.2) | 3324 (26.5) |
| Non-hindu | 311 (12.9) | 321 (13.1) | 313 (12.9) | 353 (14.6) | 483 (14.6) | 1896 (17.3) | 443 (13.9) | 1824 (16.6) | 430 (13.2) | 1870 (17.2) | 404 (12.2) | 1749 (16) |
| Missing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 (0) |
| Literate, % Gender of Focal Child, % | 815 (31.1) | 818 (31.7) | 858 (33.1) | 982 (37.6) | 1286 (37.5) | 4608 (38.4) | 1447 (41.8) | 5290 (43.2) | 1559 (45.8) | 6025 (49.4) | 1528 (44.6) | 5785 (47) |
| Female | 1270 (49.0) | 1272 (48.9) | 1228 (47.0) | 1243 (47.4) | 1607 (46.9) | 5748 (47) | 1636 (47.4) | 5761 (47.4) | 1645 (47.7) | 5901 (47.8) | 1643 (47.9) | 5794 (46.9) |
| Male | 1333 (51.0) | 1331 (51.1) | 1371 (53.0) | 1360 (52.6) | 1833 (53.1) | 6499 (53) | 1808 (52.6) | 6444 (52.6) | 1796 (52.3) | 6324 (52.2) | 1798 (52.1) | 6452 (53.1) |
| Nuclear Family, % | 1025 (38.9) | 1017 (38.9) | 1008 (38.4) | 1015 (38.9) | 1593 (45.5) | 5740 (47.3) | 1428 (41.2) | 5128 (43.1) | 1454 (42.1) | 4739 (39.7) | 1423 (41.6) | 4896 (41.3) |
| House Type, % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kachcha | 1087 (43.3) | 1150 (46.0) | 1124 (44.7) | 1020 (40.4) | 1210 (34.9) | 4657 (39.2) | 849 (24.8) | 4005 (34.4) | 864 (24.8) | 3598 (31.1) | 743 (22.1) | 3288 (28.5) |
| Pucca | 392 (14.4) | 432 (16.4) | 447 (16.9) | 483 (17.7) | 689 (18.6) | 2978 (22.6) | 549 (15.0) | 1943 (14.6) | 448 (12.7) | 1808 (14.1) | 464 (12.9) | 1991 (15.8) |
| Semi-Pucca Husband's Education, | 1124 (42.3) | 1021 (37.6) | 1028 (38.4) | 1100 (41.9) | 1541 (46.5) | 4612 (38.3) | 2046 (60.3) | 6257 (51) | 2129 (62.5) | 6819 (54.8) | 2234 (65.0) | 6967 (55.6) |
| No Education | 1164 (45.2) | 1208 (45.8) | 1113 (42.5) | 1092 (41.5) | 1483 (42.4) | 5314 (43) | 1324 (38.2) | 4672 (39.3) | 1350 (38.7) | 4462 (36.8) | 1382 (39.7) | 4812 (39.6) |
| Primary Education (0-8 years) | 738 (28.8) | 671 (27.0) | 784 (30.7) | 746 (29.8) | 981 (29.7) | 2861 (24.6) | 1002 (30.3) | 3088 (25.7) | 857 (25.7) | 2873 (24.2) | 806 (24.0) | 2446 (20.8) |
| Secondary Education (9- 12 years) | 541 (20.2) | 562 (20.9) | 562 (21.2) | 602 (22.5) | 761 (21.3) | 3171 (25.2) | 823 (22.7) | 3334 (25.8) | 853 (24.0) | 3355 (26.5) | 779 (22.0) | 3299 (26) |
| Higher Education (>12 years) | 106 (3.6) | 118 (4.5) | 105 (4.0) | 135 (5.0) | 169 (5.0) | 768 (6.1) | 198 (5.6) | 835 (6.8) | 208 (6.2) | 971 (7.8) | 255 (7.6) | 1006 (7.9) |
| Missing | 54 (2.2) | 44 (1.8) | 35 (1.6) | 28 (1.2) | 46 (1.6) | 133 (1.1) | 97 (3.1) | 276 (2.5) | 173 (5.3) | 564 (4.7) | 219 (6.7) | 683 (5.7) |
| Women's Education, % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No Education | 1788 (68.9) | 1787 (68.4) | 1741 (66.9) | 1621 (62.4) | 2161 (62.7) | 7675 (61.9) | 2017 (58.8) | 7028 (57.7) | 1901 (54.8) | 6313 (51.7) | 1927 (55.8) | 6542 (53.9) |
| Primary Education (0-8 years) | 489 (19.0) | 447 (17.6) | 483 (18.7) | 560 (21.6) | 679 (20.4) | 2228 (19.2) | 704 (20.7) | 2311 (19.2) | 674 (20.0) | 2567 (21.3) | 683 (20.8) | 2210 (18.6) |
| Secondary Education (9- 12 years) | 279 (10.2) | 322 (12.2) | 327 (12.5) | 341 (12.9) | 516 (14.5) | 1959 (15.8) | 586 (16.6) | 2359 (19) | 712 (20.6) | 2765 (22.4) | 679 (19.2) | 2844 (22.4) |
| Higher Education (>12 years) | 47 (1.8) | 47 (1.8) | 48 (1.9) | 81 (3.1) | 84 (2.4) | 385 (3.1) | 137 (3.8) | 507 (4) | 154 (4.6) | 580 (4.6) | 152 (4.2) | 650 (5.1) |
| Number of Kids, % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 724 (28.0) | 697 (26.6) | 702 (26.7) | 772 (29.7) | 923 (26.4) | 3278 (27) | 912 (26.0) | 3403 (27.9) | 1003 (28.9) | 3675 (30.1) | 966 (27.8) | 3418 (28.1) |
| 2 | 694 (26.7) | 693 (26.7) | 753 (29.0) | 673 (26.3) | 902 (25.9) | 3317 (27.2) | 906 (26.6) | 3361 (27.5) | 898 (26.0) | 3332 (27.3) | 951 (28.0) | 3438 (28.2) |
| 3 | 520 (20.0) | 529 (20.2) | 525 (20.4) | 551 (20.9) | 687 (19.7) | 2417 (19.6) | 711 (20.7) | 2506 (20.6) | 718 (21.1) | 2445 (20) | 705 (20.5) | 2616 (21.1) |
| median(IOR) | (21.6 - 27.9) 4. <u>1</u> 0 (2.4 - 6.43) | 684 (26.5) 24.6 (21.8 - 27.8) - 4.82 (2.53.0 - 6.92) | 619 (23.9) 24.3 (21.5 - 27.5) 4.25.0 (2.63.3 - 6.27.1) | 607 (23.1) 24.3 (21.5 - 27.4) 4.4 <u>5.2</u> (2.8 <u>3.5</u> - 7.56.6) | 928 (27.9) 24.2 (21.6 - 27.1) 4.55.4 (2.83.5 - 67.6) | 3235 (26.2) 24.3 (21.6-27.1) 4.45.1 (2.73.3-6.77.6) | 915 (26.7) 23.9 (21.1 - 26.6) 56.4 (3.84.5 - 7.78.9) | 2935 (24.1) 23.9 (21.2- 26.6) 5.66.4 (3.74.3- | (20.6 - 25.8) <u>56</u> .8 (4. <u>9</u> + - <u>8.1</u> 9.5) | 2773 (22.6) 23.3 (20.6- 25.9) 67.2 (4.35.1- 8.59.8) | 819 (23.7) 23.1 (20.3 - 25.6) 6.37.5 (4.55.4 - 8.49.9) | 2774 (22.6) 23.3 (20.6 25.9) 6.77.8 (4.75.6 8.910.5) |
| Household Size, median(IOR) | 0.5 (4.5 - 6.0) | 6.3 (4.6 - 8.8) | 6.3 (4.6 - 8.6) | 6.3 (4.5 - 8.6) | 5.9 (4.3 - 8.1) | 5.8 (4.2-8.1) | 6.1 (4.5 - 8.6) | 5.9 (4.3-8.3) | 6.0 (4.4 - 8.4) | 6.1 (4.4-8.6) | 5.9 (4.3 - 8.2) | 5.9 (4.3-8.3) |
| Number of Kids, median(IOR) | 1.8 (1.0 - 3.0) | 1.9 (1.0 - 3.1) | 1.8 (1.0 - 2.9) | 1.8 (1.0 - 2.9) | 1.9 (1.0 - 3.2) | 1.8 (1-3.1) | 1.9 (1.0 - 3.1) | 1.8 (1-3) | 1.8 (1.0 - 2.9) | 1.7 (1-2.9) | 1.8 (1.0 - 2.9) | 1.8 (1-2.9) |

^{*}SC: scheduled caste, ST: scheduled tribe